

PLUMBING SPECIFICATIONS

DOMESTIC WATER PIPING – COPPER TUBE AND FITTINGS

- A. HARD COPPER TUBE: ASTM B 88, TYPE L (ASTM B 88M, TYPE B) WATER TUBE, DRAIN TEMPER.
 1. CAST-COPPER SOLDER-JOINT FITTINGS: ASME B16.18, PRESSURE FITTINGS.
 2. WROUGHT-COPPER SOLDER-JOINT FITTINGS: ASME B16.22, WROUGHT-COPPER PRESSURE FITTINGS.
 3. BRONZE FLANGES: ASME B16.24, CLASS 150, WITH SOLDER-JOINT ENDS.
 4. COPPER UNIONS: MSS SP-123, CAST-COPPER-AND SPIRO, CAST-IRON SOCK BODY, WITH BALL-AND-SOCKET, METAL-TO-METAL SEATING SURFACES, AND SOLDER-JOINT OR THREADED ENDS.
- B. SOFT COPPER TUBE: ASTM B 88, TYPE K (ASTM B 88M, TYPE A) AND ASTM B 88, TYPE L (ASTM B 88M, TYPE B) WATER TUBE, ANNEALED TEMPER.
 1. CAST-COPPER SOLDER-JOINT FITTINGS: ASME B16.22, WROUGHT-COPPER PRESSURE FITTINGS.
 2. WROUGHT-COPPER SOLDER-JOINT FITTINGS: ASME B16.22, WROUGHT-COPPER PRESSURE FITTINGS.
- C. COPPER PRESSURE-SEAL JOINT FITTINGS:
 1. NIBCO INC.
 2. MECA: PLUMBING AND HEATING SYSTEMS.
 3. NPS 2 (DN 50) AND SMALLER: WROUGHT-COPPER FITTING WITH EPDM-RUBBER O-RING SEAL IN EACH END.
 4. NPS 3 AND NPS 4 (DN 80 AND DN 100): CAST-BRONZE OR WROUGHT-COPPER FITTING WITH EPDM-RUBBER O-RING SEAL IN EACH END.

- AK. WATER HAMMER ARRESTERS
 1. MANUFACTURERS: SUBJECT TO COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS, PROVIDE PRODUCTS BY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
 - A. AMTROL, INC.
 - B. JOSAM COMPANY.
 - C. PFP INC.
 - D. SQUIX CHEF MANUFACTURING COMPANY, INC.
 - E. SMITH, JAY R. MFG. CO.; DIVISION OF SMITH INDUSTRIES, INC.
 - F. TYLER PIPE, WADE DIV.
 - G. H. WAITS DRAINAGE PRODUCTS, INC.
 2. STANDARD: ASSE 101 OR PDI-WH-201.
 3. TYPE: COPPER SUBE WITH PISTON.
 4. SIZE: ASSE 1010, SIZES AA AND A THROUGH F OR PDI-WH 201, SIZES A THROUGH F.
- INSTALL WATER HAMMER ARRESTERS IN WATER PIPING ACCORDING TO PDI-WH 201. DISCHARGE AIR VENTS AT HIGH POINTS OF WATER PIPING. INSTALL DRAIN PIPING AND DISCHARGE INTO FLOOR DRAIN.

SANITARY WASTE AND STORM PIPING

- A. HUB-AND-SPIGOT, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS
 1. PIPE AND FITTINGS: ASTM A 74, SERVICE CLASS(ES).
 2. GASKETS: ASTM C 564, RUBBER.
- B. HUBLESS, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS
 1. PIPE AND FITTINGS: ASTM A 74, SERVICE CLASS(ES).
 2. STANDARD: ASME A12.36.2M FOR CAST IRON PIPE FOR CLEANOUT TEST TEE. SIZE: SAME AS CONNECTED DRAINAGE PIPING.
 3. GASKETS: HUB-AND-SPIGOT, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE T-BRANCH AS REQUIRED TO MATCH CONNECTED PIPING.
 4. CLOSURE: COUNTERSINK PLUG.
- C. DRAWING PLANS, SCHEMATICS, AND DIAGRAMS INDICATE GENERAL LOCATION AND ARRANGEMENT OF PIPING SYSTEMS. INDICATED LOCATIONS AND ARRANGEMENTS WERE USED TO SIZE PIPE AND CALCULATE FRICTION LOSS, EXPANSION, PUMP SIZING, AND OTHER DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS. INSTALL PIPING AS INDICATED UNLESS DEVIATIONS TO LAYOUT ARE APPROVED ON COORDINATION DRAWINGS.
- D. INSTALL PIPING TO PERMIT VALVE SERVICING.
- E. INSTALL PIPING TO PERMIT VALVE SERVICING.
- F. INSTALL PIPING TO PERMIT VALVE SERVICING.
- G. INSTALL PIPING TO PERMIT VALVE SERVICING.
- H. INSTALL PIPING TO PERMIT VALVE SERVICING.
- I. INSTALL PIPING TO PERMIT VALVE SERVICING.
- J. INSTALL PIPING TO PERMIT VALVE SERVICING.
- K. INSTALL PIPING TO PERMIT VALVE SERVICING.
- L. MAKE CHANGES IN DIRECTION FOR SOIL AND WASTE DRAINAGE AND VENT PIPING USING APPROPRIATE BRANCHES, BENDS, AND LONG-SWEEP BENDS. SANITARY TEES AND 1/8-BEND FITTINGS IF TWO FIXTURES ARE INSTALLED BACK TO BACK OR SIDE BY SIDE WITH LAY TO GRADES AND ALIGNMENT INDICATED, WITH UNBROKEN CONTINUITY OF INVERT. PLACE HUB ENDS OF PIPING UPSTREAM. INSTALL REQUIRED GASKETS ACCORDING TO MANUFACTURER'S WRITTEN INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE OF LUBRICANTS, CEMENTS, AND OTHER INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS. MAINTAIN SWAB IN PIPES AND PULL PAST EACH JOINT AS COMPLETED.
- N. INSTALL SOIL AND WASTE DRAINAGE AND VENT PIPING AT THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM SLOPES UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED:
 1. BUILDING SANITARY DRAIN: 2 PERCENT DOWNWARD IN DIRECTION OF FLOW FOR PIPING NPS 4 (DN 100) AND SMALLER; 1 PERCENT DOWNWARD IN DIRECTION OF FLOW FOR PIPING NPS 4 (DN 100) AND LARGER.
 2. HORIZONTAL SANITARY DRAINAGE PIPING: 1 PERCENT DOWNWARD IN DIRECTION OF FLOW.
 3. VENT PIPING: 1 PERCENT DOWN TOWARD VERTICAL FIXTURE VENT OR TOWARD VENT STACK.
- O. INSTALL CAST-IRON SOIL PIPING ACCORDING TO CISPI'S "CAST IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS HANDBOOK" CHAPTER IV, "INSTALLATION OF CAST IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS."
- P. DO NOT ENCLOSE, COVER, OR PUT PIPING INTO OPERATION UNTIL IT IS INSPECTED AND APPROVED BY AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION.
 1. DURING INSTALLATION, NOTIFY AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION AT LEAST ONE DAY BEFORE INSPECTION MUST BE MADE. PERFORM TESTS SPECIFIED BELOW IN PRESENCE OF AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION.
 2. ROUGHING-IN INSPECTION: ARRANGE FOR INSPECTION OF PIPING BEFORE CONCEALING OR CLOSING-IN AFTER ROUGHING-IN AND BEFORE SETTING FIXTURES.
 3. FINAL INSPECTION: ARRANGE FINAL INSPECTION FOR AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION TO OBSERVE TESTS SPECIFIED BELOW AND TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS.
 4. REINSPECTION: IF AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION FIND THAT PIPING WILL NOT PASS TESTS OR INSPECTIONS, MAKE REQUIRED CORRECTIONS AND ARRANGE FOR REINSPECTION.
 5. REPORTS: PREPARE INSPECTION REPORTS AND HAVE THEM SIGNED BY AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION.

- AF. ABOVEGROUND, SOIL AND WASTE PIPING 6" AND SMALLER SHALL BE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:
 1. SERVICE CLASS, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS; GASKETS; AND GASKETED JOINTS.
 2. HUBLESS, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS HEAVY-DUTY HUBLESS-PIPING COUPLINGS; AND COUPLED JOINTS.
- AG. ABOVEGROUND, SOIL AND WASTE PIPING 8" AND LARGER SHALL BE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:
 1. SERVICE CLASS, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS; GASKETS; AND GASKETED JOINTS.
 2. HUBLESS, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS; CSPR HUBLESS-PIPING COUPLINGS; AND COUPLED JOINTS.
- AH. ABOVEGROUND, VENT PIPING 6" AND SMALLER SHALL BE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:
 1. SERVICE CLASS, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS; GASKETS; AND GASKETED JOINTS.
 2. HUBLESS, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS; CSPR HUBLESS-PIPING COUPLINGS; AND COUPLED JOINTS.
- AI. ABOVEGROUND, VENT PIPING 8" AND LARGER SHALL BE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:
 1. SERVICE CLASS, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS; GASKETS; AND GASKETED JOINTS.
 2. HUBLESS, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS; CSPR HUBLESS-PIPING COUPLINGS; AND COUPLED JOINTS.
- AJ. UNDERGROUND, SOIL, WASTE, AND VENT PIPING 15" AND SMALLER SHALL BE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:
 1. SERVICE CLASS, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS; GASKETS; AND GASKETED JOINTS.
 2. SOLID WALL PVC PIPE, PVC SOCKET FITTINGS, AND SOLVENT-CEMENTED JOINTS.

CLEANOUTS

- A. EXPOSED METAL CLEANOUTS:
 1. MANUFACTURERS: SUBJECT TO COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS, PROVIDE PRODUCTS BY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
 - 1. JOSAM COMPANY; JOSAM DIV.
 - 2. MIFAB, INC.
 - 3. SMITH, JAY R. MFG. CO.; DIVISION OF SMITH INDUSTRIES, INC.
 - 4. TYLER PIPE, WADE DIV.
 2. STANDARD: ASME A12.36.2M FOR CAST IRON PIPE FOR CLEANOUT TEST TEE. SIZE: SAME AS CONNECTED DRAINAGE PIPING.
 3. GASKETS: HUB-AND-SPIGOT, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE T-BRANCH AS REQUIRED TO MATCH CONNECTED PIPING.
 4. CLOSURE: COUNTERSINK PLUG.
- B. METAL FLOOR CLEANOUTS:
 1. MANUFACTURERS: SUBJECT TO COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS, PROVIDE PRODUCTS BY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
 - 1. JOSAM COMPANY; JOSAM DIV.
 - 2. MIFAB, INC.
 - 3. SMITH, JAY R. MFG. CO.; DIVISION OF SMITH INDUSTRIES, INC.
 - 4. TYLER PIPE, WADE DIV.
 2. STANDARD: ASME A12.36.2M FOR THREADED, ADJUSTABLE HOUSING CLEANOUT. SIZE: SAME AS CONNECTED DRAINAGE PIPING.
 3. GASKETS: HUB-AND-SPIGOT, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE T-BRANCH AS REQUIRED TO MATCH CONNECTED PIPING.
 4. CLOSURE: COUNTERSINK OR RASSED-HEAD, BRASS PLUG.
- C. CAST-IRON WALL CLEANOUTS:
 1. MANUFACTURERS: SUBJECT TO COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS, PROVIDE PRODUCTS BY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
 - 1. JOSAM COMPANY; JOSAM DIV.
 - 2. MIFAB, INC.
 - 3. SMITH, JAY R. MFG. CO.; DIVISION OF SMITH INDUSTRIES, INC.
 - 4. TYLER PIPE, WADE DIV.
 2. STANDARD: ASME A12.36.2M, INCLUDE WALL ACCESS.
 3. GASKETS: HUB-AND-SPIGOT, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE T-BRANCH AS REQUIRED TO MATCH CONNECTED PIPING.
 4. CLOSURE: COUNTERSINK OR RASSED-HEAD, BRASS PLUG.
- D. INSTALL CLEANOUTS IN ABOVEGROUND PIPING AND BUILDING DRAIN PIPING ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING:
 1. SIZE: SAME AS DRAINAGE PIPING TO NPS 4 (DN 100). USE NPS 4 (DN 100) FOR LARGER DRAINAGE PIPING UNLESS LARGER IS INDICATED.
 2. LOCATE AT EACH CHANGE IN DIRECTION OF PIPING GREATER THAN 45 DEGREES.
 3. LOCATE AT MINIMUM INTERVALS OF 50 FEET (15 M) FOR PIPING NPS 4 (DN 100) AND SMALLER AND 100 FEET (30 M) FOR LARGER PIPING.
 4. LOCATE AT BASE OF EACH VERTICAL SOIL AND WASTE STACK.
- E. FOR CLEANOUTS IN ABOVEGROUND PIPING, INSTALL CLEANOUT DECK PLATES WITH TOP FLUSH WITH FINISHED FLOOR.
- F. FOR CLEANOUTS IN UNDERGROUND PIPING, INSTALL CLEANOUT WALL ACCESS COVERS, OF TYPES INDICATED, WITH FRAME AND COVER FLUSH WITH FINISHED WALL.
- G. INSTALL FLOOR DRAINS AT LOW POINTS OF SURFACE AREAS TO BE DRAINED. SET GRATES OF DRAINS FLUSH WITH FINISHED FLOOR UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
- H. INSTALL ROOF FLASHING ASSEMBLIES ON SANITARY STACK VENTS AND VENT STACKS THAT EXTEND THROUGH ROOF.
- I. ASSEMBLE OPEN DRAIN FITTINGS AND INSTALL WITH TOP OF HUB 2 INCHES (51 MM) ABOVE FLOOR.
- J. INSTALL DEEP-SEAL TRAPS ON FLOOR DRAINS AND OTHER WASTE OUTLETS, IF INDICATED.
- K. INSTALL FLOOR-DRAIN TRAP-SEAL PRIMER FITTINGS ON INLET TO FLOOR DRAINS THAT REQUIRE TRAP-SEAL PRIMER CONNECTION.
 1. EXCEPTION: FITTING MAY BE OMITTED IF TRAP HAS TRAP-SEAL PRIMER CONNECTION.
 2. SIZE: 1/2 INCH (12.7 MM) DIA.
- L. INSTALL AIR-GAP FITTINGS ON DISCHARGE-TYPE BACKFLOW PREVENTERS AND ON INDIRECT-WASTE PIPING OR DRAINING INTO SANITARY DRAINAGE SYSTEM.

PLUMBING FIXTURES

- A. ASSEMBLE PLUMBING FIXTURES, TRIM, FITTINGS, AND OTHER COMPONENTS ACCORDING TO MANUFACTURER'S WRITTEN INSTRUCTIONS.
 1. INSTALL FLOOR SUPPORTS, AFFIXED TO BUILDING SUBSTRATE, FOR WALL-MOUNTING FIXTURES.
 2. USE CARRIER SUPPORTS WITHOUT WASTE FITTING FOR FIXTURES WITH TUBULAR WASTE PIPING.
 3. USE CARRIER SUPPORTS WITH WASTE FITTING FOR FIXTURES WITH TUBULAR WASTE PIPING.
- B. USE THE FOLLOWING:
 1. TUBULAR WASTE PIPING WITH RECTANGULAR STEEL UPRIGHTS FOR ACCESSIBLE FIXTURES.
 2. C-INSTALL BACK-OUTLET, WALL-MOUNTING FIXTURES ONTO WASTE FITTING SEALS AND ATTACH TO SUPPORTS.
 3. D-INSTALL FLOOR-MOUNTING FIXTURES ON FLOOR FLANGES OR OTHER ATTACHMENTS TO PIPING OR BUILDING SUBSTRATE.
 4. E-INSTALL FLOOR-MOUNTING FIXTURES WITH TUBULAR WASTE PIPING ATTACHED TO SUPPORTS.
 5. F-INSTALL FLOOR-MOUNTING, BACK-OUTLET WATER CLOSETS ATTACHED TO BUILDING FLOOR SUBSTRATE AND WALL BRACKET AND ONTO WASTE FITTING SEALS.
 6. G-INSTALL CARRIER-MOUNTING FIXTURES IN AND ATTACHED TO CARRIER.
 7. H-INSTALL FIXTURES LEVEL AND PLUMB ACCORDING TO ROUGH-IN DRAWINGS.
 8. INSTALL WATER-SUPPLY PIPING WITH STOP ON EACH SUPPLY TO EACH FIXTURE TO BE CONNECTED TO WATER DISTRIBUTION PIPING. ATTACH SUPPLIES TO SUPPORTS OR SUBSTRATE WITH PIPE SPACES BEHIND FIXTURES. INSTALL STOPS IN LOCATIONS WHERE THEY CAN BE EASILY REACHED FOR OPERATION.
 9. J-EXCEPTION: USE BALL VALVES IF SUPPLY STOPS ARE NOT SPECIFIED WITH FIXTURE.
 10. K-INSTALL TRAP AND TUBULAR WASTE PIPING ON DRAIN OUTLET OF EACH FIXTURE TO BE DIRECTLY CONNECTED TO SANITARY DRAINAGE SYSTEM.
 11. L-INSTALL TUBULAR WASTE PIPING ON DRAIN OUTLET OF EACH FIXTURE TO BE INDIRECTLY CONNECTED TO DRAINAGE SYSTEM.
 12. M-INSTALL FLOOR-MOUNTING VALVES FOR ACCESSIBLE WATER CLOSETS AND URINALS WITH HANDLE MOUNTED ON WIDE SIDE OF COMPARTMENT. INSTALL OTHER ACTUATORS IN LOCATIONS THAT ARE EASY FOR PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES TO REACH.
 13. N-INSTALL TANKS FOR ACCESSIBLE, TANK-TYPE WATER CLOSETS WITH LEVER HANDLE MOUNTED ON WIDE SIDE OF COMPARTMENT.
 14. O-INSTALL OPEN FRONT TOILET SEATS ON FLOOR CLOSETS.
 15. P-INSTALL WATER-SUPPLY FLOW-CONTROL FITTINGS WITH SPECIFIED FLOW RATES IN FIXTURE SUPPLIES AT STOP VALVES.
 16. Q-INSTALL FLOOR-CONTROL FITTINGS WITH SPECIFIED FLOW RATES AND PATTERNS IN FAUCET GROUPS IF FAUCETS ARE NOT AVAILABLE, UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
 17. R-INSTALL FLOOR-CONTROL FITTINGS WITH SPECIFIED MAXIMUM FLOW RATES IN SHOWER ARMS.
 18. S-INSTALL TRAPS ON FIXTURE OUTLETS.
 1. EXCEPTION: OMIT TRAP ON FIXTURES WITH INTEGRAL TRAPS.
 2. EXCEPTION: OMIT TRAP ON INDIRECT WASTES, UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
 19. T-INSTALL ESCUTCHEONS AT PIPING WALL PENETRATIONS IN EXPOSED, FINISHED LOCATIONS AND BETWEEN CABINETS AND MILLWORK. USE DEEP-PATENT PIPING ESCUTCHEONS IF REQUIRED TO CONCEAL PROTRUDING FITTINGS.
 20. V-SEAL JOINTS BETWEEN FIXTURES AND WALLS, FLOORS, AND COUNTERTOPS USING SANITARY-TYPE, ONE-PART, MILK-BRAND-RESISTANT SILICONE SEALANT. MATCH SEALANT COLOR TO FIXTURE COLOR. VERIFY THAT INSTALLED PLUMBING FIXTURES ARE CATEGORIES AND TYPES SPECIFIED FOR LOCATIONS WHERE INSTALLED.
 21. X-CHECK THAT PLUMBING FIXTURES ARE COMPLETE WITH TRIM, FAUCETS, FITTINGS, AND OTHER SPECIFIED COMPONENTS.
 22. Y-FINISH PLUMBING TEST PROCEDURE: AFTER PLUMBING FIXTURES HAVE BEEN SET AND TRAPS FILLED WITH WATER, TEST CONNECTIONS AND PROVE THEY ARE GASTIGHT AND WATERTIGHT. PLUG VENT-STACK OPENINGS ON ROOF AND BUILDING DRAINS WHERE THEY LEAVE BUILDING. INTRODUCE AIR INTO PIPING SYSTEM EQUAL TO PRESSURE OF 1-INCH WG (250 PA). USE U-TUBE OR MANOMETER INSERTED IN TRAP OF WATER CLOSET TO MEASURE THIS PRESSURE. AIR PRESSURE MUST REMAIN CONSTANT WITHOUT INTRODUCING ADDITIONAL AIR THROUGHOUT PERIOD OF INSPECTION. INSTALL PLUMBING FIXTURE CONNECTIONS FOR GAS AND WATER LEAKS.
 23. Z-REPAIR LEAKS AND DEFECTS WITH NEW MATERIALS AND RETEST PIPING OR PORTION THEREOF, UNTIL SATISFACTORY RESULTS ARE OBTAINED.
- AA. TEST SANITARY DRAINAGE AND VENT PIPING ACCORDING TO PROCEDURES OF AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION.
 1. TEST FOR LEAKS AND DEFECTS IN NEW PIPING AND PARTS OF EXISTING PIPING THAT HAVE BEEN ALIGNED, EXTENDED, OR REPAIRED. IF TESTING IS PERFORMED IN SEGMENTS, SUBMIT SEPARATE REPORT FOR EACH TEST, COMPLETE WITH DIAGRAM OF PORTION OF PIPING TESTED.
 2. LEAK UNCOVERED AND UNCONCEALED NEW, ALTERED, EXTENDED, OR REPLACED DRAINAGE AND VENT PIPING UNTIL IT HAS BEEN TESTED AND APPROVED. EXPOSE WORK THAT WAS COVERED OR CONCEALED BEFORE IT WAS TESTED.
 3. OUGROUND DRAINAGE: TEST DRAINAGE AND VENT PIPING SYSTEM EQUAL TO PRESSURE PROVIDED THE FITTING MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDED CRIMPING TOOL, WITH PROPERLY SIZED REPLACEMENT TOOL COMPANY.
 4. WATER DISTRIBUTION: TEST DRAINAGE AND VENT PIPING SYSTEM EQUAL TO PRESSURE PROVIDED THE FITTING MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDED CRIMPING TOOL, WITH PROPERLY SIZED REPLACEMENT TOOL COMPANY.
 5. INSTALLATION WILL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURER'S APPROVED PUBLISHED GUIDELINES.
- AC. ABOVEGROUND DOMESTIC WATER PIPING, NPS 2-1/2 TO NPS 4 (DN 65 TO DN 100), SHALL BE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
 1. HARD COPPER TUBE, ASTM B 88, TYPE L (ASTM B 88M, TYPE B); CAST-COPPER SOLDER-JOINT FITTINGS; AND SOLDERED JOINTS.
 2. GALVANIZED-STEEL PIPE, GROOVED-JOINT, GALVANIZED-STEEL-PIPE APPURTENANCES, AND GROOVED JOINTS.
- AD. DRAWINGS INDICATE VALVE TYPES TO BE USED. WHERE SPECIFIC VALVE TYPES ARE NOT INDICATED, THE FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS APPLY:
 1. SHUTOFF DUTY: USE BALL VALVES FOR PIPING NPS 2 (DN 50) AND SMALLER. USE GATE VALVES WITH FLANGED ENDS FOR PIPING NPS 2-1/2 (DN 65) AND LARGER.
 2. THROTTLING DUTY: USE BALL VALVES FOR PIPING NPS 2-1/2 (DN 50) AND SMALLER. USE BALL VALVES WITH FLANGED ENDS FOR PIPING NPS 2-1/2 (DN 50) AND LARGER.
 3. HOT-WATER CIRCULATION PIPING, BALANCING DUTY: CALIBRATED BALANCING VALVES.
 4. DRAIN DUTY: HOSE-END DRAIN VALVES.
- AE. USE CHECK VALVES TO MAINTAIN CORRECT DIRECTION OF DOMESTIC WATER FLOW TO AND FROM EQUIPMENT.
- AF. IRON GROOVED-END VALVES MAY BE USED WITH GROOVED-END PIPING.

PLUMBING PIPING INSULATION

- A. INSULATION MATERIALS:
 1. PRODUCTS SHALL NOT CONTAIN ASBESTOS, LEAD, MERCURY, OR MERCURY COMPOUNDS.
 2. REPAIR OR PATCH INSULATION WITH STAINLESS STEEL SHALL HAVE A LEACHABLE CHLORIDE CONTENT OF LESS THAN 50 PPM WHEN TESTED ACCORDING TO ASTM C 871.
- B. FOAM INSULATION MATERIALS SHALL NOT USE CFC OR HCFC-BLOWING AGENTS IN THE MANUFACTURING PROCESS.
- C. MINERAL-FIBER, PREFORMED PIPE INSULATION:
 1. PRODUCTS: SUBJECT TO COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS, PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING [PROVIDE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING]:
 - 1. CERTAIN TEED, CO.
 - 2. JOINS MANVILLE, MICRO-100.
 - 3. KNAUF INSULATION, 1000-DEGREE PIPE INSULATION.
 - 4. MANSON INSULATION INC.; ALEF-K.
 - 5. OMENS CORNING, CORNING, CORNING, INSULATION.
 2. TYPE: 1, 850 DEG F (454 DEG C) MATERIALS. MINERAL OR GLASS FIBERS BONDED WITH A THERMOSETTING RESIN. COMPLY WITH ASTM C 547, TYPE I, CLASS A, WITH FACTORY-APPLIED ASJ-SL. FACTORY-APPLIED JACKET REQUIREMENTS ARE SPECIFIED IN "FACTORY-APPLIED JACKETS" ARTICLE.
- D. MINERAL-FIBER INSULATING CEMENT: COMPLY WITH ASTM C 109.
 1. PRODUCTS: SUBJECT TO COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS, PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING:
 - 1. RAMCO INSULATION, INC.; SUPER-STIK.
- E. MINERAL-FIBER, HYDRAULIC-SEALING INSULATING AND FINISHING CEMENT: COMPLY WITH ASTM C 449.
 1. PRODUCTS: SUBJECT TO COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS, PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING:
 - 1. RAMCO INSULATION, INC.; RAMCOITE 1200 AND QUIK-COTE.
- F. ADHESIVES:
 1. MATERIALS SHALL BE COMPATIBLE WITH INSULATION MATERIALS, JACKETS, AND SUBSTRATES AND FOR BONDING INSULATION TO ITSELF AND TO SURFACES TO BE INSULATED, UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
 2. MINERAL-FIBER ADHESIVE: COMPLY WITH MIL-A-3316C, CLASS 2, GRADE A.
 3. POLYURETHANE ADHESIVE: COMPLY WITH MIL-PRF-19965C, TYPE B. FOR INDOOR APPLICATIONS, USE ADHESIVE THAT HAS A VOC CONTENT OF 80 G/L OR LESS WHEN CALCULATED ACCORDING TO 40 CFR 59, SUBPART D (EPA METHOD 24).
 4. FOR INDOOR APPLICATIONS, USE ADHESIVE THAT HAS A VOC CONTENT OF 50 G/L OR LESS WHEN CALCULATED ACCORDING TO 40 CFR 59, SUBPART D (EPA METHOD 24).
- G. ASJ ADHESIVE, AND FSK JACKET ADHESIVE: COMPLY WITH MIL-A-3316C, CLASS 2, GRADE A FOR BONDING INSULATION JACKET LAP SEAMS AND JOINTS.
 1. CHILDERS BRAND, SPECIALTY CONSTRUCTION BRANDS, INC., A BUSINESS OF H. B. FULLER COMPANY; CP-127.
 2. EAGLE BROSSES - MARATHON INDUSTRIES, 225.
 3. FOSTER BRAND, SPECIALTY CONSTRUCTION BRANDS, INC., A BUSINESS OF H. B. FULLER COMPANY; 85-60/85-70.
 4. MCM-ECO INDUSTRIES, INC.; 22-25.
- H. MASTICS: MATERIALS SHALL BE COMPATIBLE WITH INSULATION MATERIALS, JACKETS, AND SUBSTRATES; COMPLY WITH MIL-PRF-19965C, TYPE B. FOR INDOOR APPLICATIONS, USE MASTICS THAT HAVE A VOC CONTENT OF 50 G/L OR LESS WHEN CALCULATED ACCORDING TO 40 CFR 59, SUBPART D (EPA METHOD 24).
- I. VAPOR-BARRIER MASTIC: SOLVENT BASED; SUITABLE FOR INDOOR USE ON BELOW-AMBIENT SURFACES.
 1. PRODUCTS: SUBJECT TO COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS, PROVIDE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
 - 1. CHILDERS BRAND, SPECIALTY CONSTRUCTION BRANDS, INC., A BUSINESS OF H. B. FULLER COMPANY; CP-30.
 - 2. EAGLE BROSSES - MARATHON INDUSTRIES, 501.
 - 3. FOSTER BRAND, SPECIALTY CONSTRUCTION BRANDS, INC., A BUSINESS OF H. B. FULLER COMPANY; 30-35.
 - 4. MCM-ECO INDUSTRIES, INC.; 55-10.
 2. WATER-VAPOR PERMEANCE: ASTM F 1249, 0.05 PERM (0.05 METRIC PERM) AT 35-MIL (0.9-MM) DRY FILM THICKNESS.
 3. SERVICE TEMPERATURE RANGE: 0 TO 180 DEG F (MINUS 18 TO PLUS 82 DEG C).
 4. SOLIDS CONTENT: ASTM D 1644, 4.0 TO 100 PERCENT BY VOLUME AND 62 PERCENT BY WEIGHT. COLOR: WHITE.
- J. JOINT SEALANTS:
 1. ASJ FLASHING SEALANTS, AND VINYL, PVC, AND PVC JACKET FLASHING SEALANTS.
 2. PRODUCTS: SUBJECT TO COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS, PROVIDE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
 - 1. CHILDERS BRAND, SPECIALTY CONSTRUCTION BRANDS, INC., A BUSINESS OF H. B. FULLER COMPANY; CP-76.
 3. MATERIALS SHALL BE COMPATIBLE WITH INSULATION MATERIALS, JACKETS, AND SUBSTRATES. FIRE- AND WATER-RESISTANT, FLEXIBLE, ELASTOMERIC SEALANT.
 4. SERVICE TEMPERATURE RANGE: MINUS 40 TO PLUS 250 DEG F (MINUS 40 TO PLUS 121 DEG C).
 5. FOR INDOOR APPLICATIONS, USE SEALANTS THAT HAVE A VOC CONTENT OF 420 G/L OR LESS WHEN CALCULATED ACCORDING TO 40 CFR 59, SUBPART D (EPA METHOD 24).
- K. FACTORY-APPLIED JACKETS: INSULATION SYSTEM SCHEDULES INDICATE FACTORY-APPLIED JACKETS ON VARIOUS APPLICATIONS. WHEN FACTORY-APPLIED JACKETS ARE INDICATED, COMPLY WITH THE FOLLOWING:
 1. ASJ-SL: ASJ WITH SELF-SEALING, PRESSURE-SENSITIVE, ACRYLIC-BASED ADHESIVE COVERED BY A REMOVABLE PROTECTIVE STRIP; COMPLY WITH ASTM C 1136, TYPE I.
 2. ASJ TAPE: WHITE VAPOR-RETARDER TAPE MATCHING FACTORY-APPLIED JACKET WITH ACRYLIC ADHESIVE COMPLYING WITH ASTM C 1136, TYPE I. SUBJECT TO COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS, PROVIDE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
 - 1. ASJ, IDEAL TAPE SYSTEMS; 425 AMF ASJ.
 - 2. AVERY DENNISON CORPORATION; ACRYLIC TAPE'S DIVISION; FASSON 0836.
 - 3. COMPAC CORPORATION; 104 AND 105.
 - 4. VENTURE TAPE; 1540 CW PLUS, 1542 CW PLUS, AND 1542 CW PLUS/SO.
 3. THICKNESS: 11.5 MILS (0.29 MM).
 4. ADHESION: 90 OUNCES FORCE/INCH (1.0 N/MM) IN WIDTH.
 5. ELONGATION: 2 PERCENT.
 6. TENSILE STRENGTH: 40 LBF/INCH (2.2 N/MM) IN WIDTH.
 7. ASJ TAPE DISKS AND SQUARES: PRECUT DISKS OR SQUARES OF ASJ TAPE.
- L. PROTECTIVE SHIELDING PIPE COVERS:
 1. MANUFACTURERS: SUBJECT TO COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS, PROVIDE PRODUCTS BY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
 - 1. INSUL-TITE PRODUCTS CO.; A SUBSIDIARY OF MFG MOLDED PRODUCTS.
 - 2. MCGREY MANUFACTURING.
 - 3. PLUMBERX.
 - 4. TRUEBRO; A BRAND OF IPS CORPORATION.
 2. DESCRIPTION: MANUFACTURE WITH INTEGRAL WRAPS FOR COVERING PLUMBING FIXTURE HOT- AND COLD-WATER SUPPLIES AND TRAP AND DRAIN PIPING. COMPLY WITH AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT (ADA) REQUIREMENTS.

FIRE PROTECTION

- A. COMPLY WITH REQUIREMENTS FOR INSTALLATION OF SPRINKLER PIPING IN NFPA 13.
- B. STEEL PIPE AND FITTINGS: SCHEDULE 40 BLACK STEEL PIPE. ASTM A 53/A 53M. PIPE ENDS MAY BE FACTORY OR FIELD FORMED TO MATCH JOINT METHOD.
- C. USE LISTED FITTINGS TO MAKE CHANGES IN DIRECTION, BRANCH TAKEOFFS FROM MAINS, AND REDUCTIONS IN PIPE SIZES.
- D. INSTALL UNIONS ADJACENT TO EACH VALVE IN PIPES NPS 2 (DN 50) AND SMALLER.
- E. INSTALL FLANGES, FLANGE ADAPTERS, OR COUPLINGS FOR GROOVED-END PIPING ON CONNECTIONS, APPARATUS, AND EQUIPMENT HAVING NPS 2-1/2 (DN 65) AND LARGER END VALVES.
- F. INSTALL "INSPECTOR'S TEST CONNECTIONS" IN SPRINKLER SYSTEM PIPING, COMPLETE WITH SHUTOFF VALVE, AND SIZE AND LOCATED ACCORDING TO NFPA 13.
- G. INSTALL SPRINKLER PIPING WITH DRAINS FOR COMPLETE SYSTEM DRAINAGE.
- H. INSTALL SPRINKLER CONTROL VALVES, TEST ASSEMBLIES, AND DRAIN RISERS ADJACENT TO STANDPIPES WHEN SPRINKLER PIPING IS CONNECTED TO STANDPIPES.
- I. INSTALL ALARM DEVICES IN PIPING SYSTEMS.
- J. INSTALL HANGERS AND SUPPORTS FOR SPRINKLER SYSTEM PIPING ACCORDING TO NFPA 13. COMPLY WITH REQUIREMENTS FOR HANGER MATERIALS IN NFPA 13.
- K. FILL SPRINKLER SYSTEM PIPING WITH WATER.
- L. INSTALL SLEEVES FOR PIPING PENETRATIONS OF WALLS, CEILINGS, AND FLOORS.
- M. INSTALL ESCUTCHEONS FOR PIPING PENETRATIONS OF WALLS, CEILINGS, AND FLOORS.
- N. SPRINKLER INSTALLATION: INSTALL SPRINKLERS IN SUSPENDED CEILING IN CENTER OF ACoustICAL CEILING PANELS.
- O. FIRE SPRINKLER CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY LOCATION OF EXISTING SPRINKLER HEADS AND SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE NECESSARY MODIFICATIONS TO PIPING. SPRINKLER CONTRACTOR SHALL REVERSE PIPING TO ACCOMMODATE CELOCATE SPRINKLER HEADS TO MATCH BUILDING STANDARD, AND SHALL ADD OR RELOCATE SPRINKLER HEADS AS REQUIRED. ALL WORK SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH NFPA, STATE AND LOCAL CODES. VERIFY CLEARANCES IN CEILING SPACE PRIOR TO INSTALLATION.
- P. BEFORE SHUTTING OFF A SECTION OF THE FIRE SERVICE SYSTEM TO MAKE SPRINKLER SYSTEM CONNECTION, NOTIFY THE FIRE DEPARTMENT, PLAN THE WORK CAREFULLY, AND ASSEMBLE ALL MATERIALS TO ENABLE COMPLETION IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME. WORK SHALL BE RESTORED AS PROMPTLY AS POSSIBLE. DURING THE IMPAIRMENT, PROVIDE EMERGENCY HOSE LINES, ADDITIONAL FIRE PAILS AND EXTINGUISHERS, AND MAINTAIN WATCH SERVICE IN THE AREAS AFFECTED.
- Q. WHEN CHANGES INVOLVE SHUTTING OFF WATER FROM ANY CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF SPRINKLERS FOR MORE THAN A FEW HOURS, TEMPORARY WATER SUPPLY CONNECTIONS SHOULD BE MADE TO SPRINKLER SYSTEMS SO THAT REASONABLE PROTECTION CAN BE MAINTAINED. IN ADDING TO OLD SYSTEMS OR REPAIRING OLD SYSTEMS, PROTECTION SHOULD BE RESTORED EACH NIGHT SO FAR AS POSSIBLE. THE FIRE DEPARTMENT SHALL BE NOTIFIED AS TO CONDITIONS.
- R. IDENTIFICATION: INSTALL LABELING AND PIPE MARKERS ON EQUIPMENT AND PIPING ACCORDING TO REQUIREMENTS IN NFPA 13.
- S. LEAK TEST: AFTER INSTALLATION, CHARGE SYSTEMS AND TEST FOR LEAKS. REPAIR LEAKS AND RE-TEST UNTIL NO LEAKS EXIST. TEST FOR LEAKS BY SUBJECTING SYSTEM TO PRESSURE DAMAGED AND MALFUNCTIONING CONTROLS AND EQUIPMENT. FLUSH, TEST, AND INSPECT SPRINKLER SYSTEMS ACCORDING TO NFPA 13, "SYSTEMS ACCEPTANCE" CHAPTER. COORDINATE WITH FIRE-ALARM SYSTEMS. OPERATE ALARM TESTS: OPERATE ALARM TESTS AS REQUIRED. SPRINKLER PIPING SYSTEM WILL BE CONSIDERED DEFECTIVE IF IT DOES NOT PASS TESTS AND INSPECTIONS. PREPARE TEST AND INSPECTION REPORTS.
- T. USE SPRINKLER TESTS IN SUBPARAGRAPHS BELOW FOR THE FOLLOWING APPLICATIONS:
 1. ROOMS WITHOUT CEILING: UPRIGHT SPRINKLERS.
 2. ROOMS WITH SUSPENDED CEILING: RECESSED, PENDENT, RECESSED, FLUSH, AND CONCEALED SPRINKLERS AS REQUIRED BY OWNER, WITH FINISH SELECTED BY ARCHITECT AND OWNER.
 3. WALL MOUNTING: SIDEWALL SPRINKLERS.

FIRE SUPPRESSION

- A. COMPLY WITH REQUIREMENTS FOR INSTALLATION OF SPRINKLER PIPING IN NFPA 13.
- B. STEEL PIPE AND FITTINGS: SCHEDULE 40 BLACK STEEL PIPE. ASTM A 53/A 53M. PIPE ENDS MAY BE FACTORY OR FIELD FORMED TO MATCH JOINT METHOD.
- C. USE LISTED FITTINGS TO MAKE CHANGES IN DIRECTION, BRANCH TAKEOFFS FROM MAINS, AND REDUCTIONS IN PIPE SIZES.
- D. INSTALL UNIONS ADJACENT TO EACH VALVE IN PIPES NPS 2 (DN 50) AND SMALLER.
- E. INSTALL FLANGES, FLANGE ADAPTERS, OR COUPLINGS FOR GROOVED-END PIPING ON CONNECTIONS, APPARATUS, AND EQUIPMENT HAVING NPS 2-1/2 (DN 65) AND LARGER END VALVES.
- F. INSTALL "INSPECTOR'S TEST CONNECTIONS" IN SPRINKLER SYSTEM PIPING, COMPLETE WITH SHUTOFF VALVE, AND SIZE AND LOCATED ACCORDING TO NFPA 13.
- G. INSTALL SPRINKLER PIPING WITH DRAINS FOR COMPLETE SYSTEM DRAINAGE.
- H. INSTALL SPRINKLER CONTROL VALVES, TEST ASSEMBLIES, AND DRAIN RISERS ADJACENT TO STANDPIPES WHEN SPRINKLER PIPING IS CONNECTED TO STANDPIPES.
- I. INSTALL ALARM DEVICES IN PIPING SYSTEMS.
- J. INSTALL HANGERS AND SUPPORTS FOR SPRINKLER SYSTEM PIPING ACCORDING TO NFPA 13. COMPLY WITH REQUIREMENTS FOR HANGER MATERIALS IN NFPA 13.
- K. FILL SPRINKLER SYSTEM PIPING WITH WATER.
- L. INSTALL SLEEVES FOR PIPING PENETRATIONS OF WALLS, CEILINGS, AND FLOORS.
- M. INSTALL ESCUTCHEONS FOR PIPING PENETRATIONS OF WALLS, CEILINGS, AND FLOORS.
- N. SPRINKLER INSTALLATION: INSTALL SPRINKLERS IN SUSPENDED CEILING IN CENTER OF ACoustICAL CEILING PANELS.
- O. FIRE SPRINKLER CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY LOCATION OF EXISTING SPRINKLER HEADS AND SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE NECESSARY MODIFICATIONS TO PIPING. SPRINKLER CONTRACTOR SHALL REVERSE PIPING TO ACCOMMODATE CELOCATE SPRINKLER HEADS TO MATCH BUILDING STANDARD, AND SHALL ADD OR RELOCATE SPRINKLER HEADS AS REQUIRED. ALL WORK SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH NFPA, STATE AND LOCAL CODES. VERIFY CLEARANCES IN CEILING SPACE PRIOR TO INSTALLATION.
- P. BEFORE SHUTTING OFF A SECTION OF THE FIRE SERVICE SYSTEM TO MAKE SPRINKLER SYSTEM CONNECTION, NOTIFY THE FIRE DEPARTMENT, PLAN THE WORK CAREFULLY, AND ASSEMBLE ALL MATERIALS TO ENABLE COMPLETION IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME. WORK SHALL BE RESTORED AS PROMPTLY AS POSSIBLE. DURING THE IMPAIRMENT, PROVIDE EMERGENCY HOSE LINES, ADDITIONAL FIRE PAILS AND EXTINGUISHERS, AND MAINTAIN WATCH SERVICE IN THE AREAS AFFECTED.
- Q. WHEN CHANGES INVOLVE SHUTTING OFF WATER FROM ANY CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF SPRINKLERS FOR MORE THAN A FEW HOURS, TEMPORARY WATER SUPPLY CONNECTIONS SHOULD BE MADE TO SPRINKLER SYSTEMS SO THAT REASONABLE PROTECTION CAN BE MAINTAINED. IN ADDING TO OLD SYSTEMS OR REPAIRING OLD SYSTEMS, PROTECTION SHOULD BE RESTORED EACH NIGHT SO FAR AS POSSIBLE. THE FIRE DEPARTMENT SHALL BE NOTIFIED AS TO CONDITIONS.
- R. IDENTIFICATION: INSTALL LABELING AND PIPE MARKERS ON EQUIPMENT AND PIPING ACCORDING TO REQUIREMENTS IN NFPA 13.
- S. LEAK TEST: AFTER INSTALLATION, CHARGE SYSTEMS AND TEST FOR LEAKS. REPAIR LEAKS AND RE-TEST UNTIL NO LEAKS EXIST. TEST FOR LEAKS BY SUBJECTING SYSTEM TO PRESSURE DAMAGED AND MALFUNCTIONING CONTROLS AND EQUIPMENT. FLUSH, TEST, AND INSPECT SPRINKLER SYSTEMS ACCORDING TO NFPA 13, "SYSTEMS ACCEPTANCE" CHAPTER. COORDINATE WITH FIRE-ALARM SYSTEMS. OPERATE ALARM TESTS: OPERATE ALARM TESTS AS REQUIRED. SPRINKLER PIPING SYSTEM WILL BE CONSIDERED DEFECTIVE IF IT DOES NOT PASS TESTS AND INSPECTIONS. PREPARE TEST AND INSPECTION REPORTS.
- T. USE SPRINKLER TESTS IN SUBPARAGRAPHS BELOW FOR THE FOLLOWING APPLICATIONS:
 1. ROOMS WITHOUT CEILING: UPRIGHT SPRINKLERS.
 2. ROOMS WITH SUSPENDED CEILING: RECESSED, PENDENT, RECESSED, FLUSH, AND CONCEALED SPRINKLERS AS REQUIRED BY OWNER, WITH FINISH SELECTED BY ARCHITECT AND OWNER.
 3. WALL MOUNTING: SIDEWALL SPRINKLERS.

- 1. CAST-COPPER SOLDER-JOINT FITTINGS: ASME B16.18, PRESSURE FITTINGS.
- 2. WROUGHT-COPPER SOLDER-JOINT FITTINGS: ASME B16.22, WROUGHT-COPPER PRESSURE FITTINGS.
- 3. BRONZE FLANGES: ASME B16.24, CLASS 150, WITH SOLDER-JOINT ENDS.
- 4. COPPER UNIONS: MSS SP-123, CAST-COPPER-AND SPIRO, CAST-IRON SOCK BODY, WITH BALL-AND-SOCKET, METAL-TO-METAL SEATING SURFACES, AND SOLDER-JOINT OR THREADED ENDS.
- 5. SOFT COPPER TUBE: ASTM B 88, TYPE K (ASTM B 88M, TYPE A) AND ASTM B 88, TYPE L (ASTM B 88M, TYPE B) WATER TUBE, ANNEALED TEMPER.
- 6. CAST-COPPER SOLDER-JOINT FITTINGS: ASME B16.22, WROUGHT-COPPER PRESSURE FIT